

**Table 2.B Studies Finding a Primarily Negative Effect of Religion on Environmental Concern**

<b>Study</b>	<b>Summary of Major Findings</b>	<b>Religious Groups</b>
Brehm & Eisenhaur 2006	"results indicate that respondents with LDS affiliation favor <b>attitudes</b> reflecting the <b>domination-of-nature perspective</b> more than do their non-LDS counterparts"	Mormon & Non-Mormon
Carr 2010	"Participants in this study tended to relate their <b>religious beliefs</b> to a lessened belief in and/or <b>concern about climate change</b> ... did negatively relate their <b>faith themes</b> to <b>concern about the environment</b> in general and climate change in particular."	Protestant Evangelical Christians
Eckberg & Blocker 1989	"... <b>belief in the Bible</b> , and only belief in the Bible, predicted scores on all four indexes of environmental concern and did so in the direction expected by White's thesis."	Judeo-Christian & Non-Judeo-Christian
Guth, Green, Kellstedt & Smidt 1995	"the complex of ideas in <b>dispensational theology</b> -and not just <b>Biblical literalism</b> -may well condition fundamentalists, Pentecostals, and other evangelicals against active <b>concern with environmental policies</b> . Indeed, the better the measure we have of this theology, the stronger the correlations with <b>environmental attitudes</b> ." p.377	Judeo-Christian & Non-Judeo-Christian
Guth, Kellstedt, Smidt & Green 1993	"Environmentalism is part and parcel of a liberal religious/political worldview." "the <b>religious and political perspectives</b> of conservative Protestants are certainly a barrier to the development of <b>environmental consciousness" and attitudes</b>	Protestant (Evangelical & Mainline) & Catholic
Hand & Van Liere 1984	"Judeo-Christians are generally more committed to the <b>mastery-over-nature orientation</b> than non-Judeo-Christians, but . . . this commitment varies considerably among denominations." Conservative denominations "are more likely to emphasize the <b>dominance of nature doctrine</b> ."	Judeo-Christian & Non-Judeo-Christian
Kanagy & Firebaugh 1994	"both <b>church attendance</b> and <b>fundamentalism</b> have statistically negative effects on <b>support for environmental spending</b> "	Judeo-Christian & Non-Judeo-Christian
Schultz, Zelezny & Dalrymple 2000	"Our results provide strong evidence for an association between <b>Christian beliefs</b> and an <b>anthropocentric basis for environmental concern</b> ..."	Judeo-Christian & Non-Judeo-Christian